

**Fundamental Physical Constants — Non-SI units**

Quantity	Symbol	Value	Unit	Relative std. uncert. $u_r$
electron volt: ( $e/C$ ) J	eV	$1.602\,176\,462(63) \times 10^{-19}$	J	$3.9 \times 10^{-8}$
(unified) atomic mass unit: $1\text{ u} = m_{\text{u}} = \frac{1}{12}m(^{12}\text{C})$ $= 10^{-3}\text{ kg mol}^{-1}/N_{\text{A}}$	u	$1.660\,538\,73(13) \times 10^{-27}$	kg	$7.9 \times 10^{-8}$
Natural units (n.u.)				
n.u. of velocity: speed of light in vacuum	$c, c_0$	299 792 458	$\text{m s}^{-1}$	(exact)
n.u. of action: reduced Planck constant ( $\hbar/2\pi$ )	$\hbar$	$1.054\,571\,596(82) \times 10^{-34}$	J s	$7.8 \times 10^{-8}$
in eV s		$6.582\,118\,89(26) \times 10^{-16}$	eV s	$3.9 \times 10^{-8}$
n.u. of mass: electron mass	$m_e$	$9.109\,381\,88(72) \times 10^{-31}$	kg	$7.9 \times 10^{-8}$
n.u. of energy	$m_e c^2$	$8.187\,104\,14(64) \times 10^{-14}$	J	$7.9 \times 10^{-8}$
in MeV		0.510 998 902(21)	MeV	$4.0 \times 10^{-8}$
n.u. of momentum	$m_e c$	$2.730\,923\,98(21) \times 10^{-22}$	$\text{kg m s}^{-1}$	$7.9 \times 10^{-8}$
in MeV/c		0.510 998 902(21)	MeV/c	$4.0 \times 10^{-8}$
n.u. of length ( $\hbar/m_e c$ )	$\lambda_{\text{C}}$	$386.159\,2642(28) \times 10^{-15}$	m	$7.3 \times 10^{-9}$
n.u. of time	$\hbar/m_e c^2$	$1.288\,088\,6555(95) \times 10^{-21}$	s	$7.3 \times 10^{-9}$
Atomic units (a.u.)				
a.u. of charge: elementary charge	$e$	$1.602\,176\,462(63) \times 10^{-19}$	C	$3.9 \times 10^{-8}$
a.u. of mass: electron mass	$m_e$	$9.109\,381\,88(72) \times 10^{-31}$	kg	$7.9 \times 10^{-8}$
a.u. of action: reduced Planck constant ( $\hbar/2\pi$ )	$\hbar$	$1.054\,571\,596(82) \times 10^{-34}$	J s	$7.8 \times 10^{-8}$
a.u. of length: Bohr radius (bohr) ( $\alpha/4\pi R_{\infty}$ )	$a_0$	$0.529\,177\,2083(19) \times 10^{-10}$	m	$3.7 \times 10^{-9}$
a.u. of energy: Hartree energy (hartree) ( $e^2/4\pi\epsilon_0 a_0 = 2R_{\infty}hc = \alpha^2 m_e c^2$ )	$E_{\text{h}}$	$4.359\,743\,81(34) \times 10^{-18}$	J	$7.8 \times 10^{-8}$
a.u. of time	$\hbar/E_{\text{h}}$	$2.418\,884\,326\,500(18) \times 10^{-17}$	s	$7.6 \times 10^{-12}$
a.u. of force	$E_{\text{h}}/a_0$	$8.238\,721\,81(64) \times 10^{-8}$	N	$7.8 \times 10^{-8}$
a.u. of velocity ( $\alpha c$ )	$a_0 E_{\text{h}}/\hbar$	$2.187\,691\,2529(80) \times 10^6$	$\text{m s}^{-1}$	$3.7 \times 10^{-9}$
a.u. of momentum	$\hbar/a_0$	$1.992\,851\,51(16) \times 10^{-24}$	$\text{kg m s}^{-1}$	$7.8 \times 10^{-8}$
a.u. of current	$e E_{\text{h}}/\hbar$	$6.623\,617\,53(26) \times 10^{-3}$	A	$3.9 \times 10^{-8}$
a.u. of charge density	$e/a_0^3$	$1.081\,202\,285(43) \times 10^{12}$	$\text{C m}^{-3}$	$4.0 \times 10^{-8}$
a.u. of electric potential	$E_{\text{h}}/e$	27.211 3834(11)	V	$3.9 \times 10^{-8}$
a.u. of electric field	$E_{\text{h}}/ea_0$	$5.142\,206\,24(20) \times 10^{11}$	$\text{V m}^{-1}$	$3.9 \times 10^{-8}$
a.u. of electric field gradient	$E_{\text{h}}/ea_0^2$	$9.717\,361\,53(39) \times 10^{21}$	$\text{V m}^{-2}$	$4.0 \times 10^{-8}$
a.u. of electric dipole moment	$ea_0$	$8.478\,352\,67(33) \times 10^{-30}$	C m	$3.9 \times 10^{-8}$
a.u. of electric quadrupole moment	$ea_0^2$	$4.486\,551\,00(18) \times 10^{-40}$	$\text{C m}^2$	$4.0 \times 10^{-8}$

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Quantity	Symbol	Value	Unit	Relative std. uncert. $u_r$
a.u. of electric polarizability	$e^2 a_0^2 / E_h$	$1.648\,777\,251(18) \times 10^{-41}$	$\text{C}^2 \text{m}^2 \text{J}^{-1}$	$1.1 \times 10^{-8}$
a.u. of 1 <sup>st</sup> hyperpolarizability	$e^3 a_0^3 / E_h^2$	$3.206\,361\,57(14) \times 10^{-53}$	$\text{C}^3 \text{m}^3 \text{J}^{-2}$	$4.2 \times 10^{-8}$
a.u. of 2 <sup>nd</sup> hyperpolarizability	$e^4 a_0^4 / E_h^3$	$6.235\,381\,12(51) \times 10^{-65}$	$\text{C}^4 \text{m}^4 \text{J}^{-3}$	$8.1 \times 10^{-8}$
a.u. of magnetic flux density	$\hbar / e a_0^2$	$2.350\,517\,349(94) \times 10^5$	T	$4.0 \times 10^{-8}$
a.u. of magnetic dipole moment ( $2\mu_B$ )	$\hbar e / m_e$	$1.854\,801\,799(75) \times 10^{-23}$	$\text{J T}^{-1}$	$4.0 \times 10^{-8}$
a.u. of magnetizability	$e^2 a_0^2 / m_e$	$7.891\,036\,41(14) \times 10^{-29}$	$\text{J T}^{-2}$	$1.8 \times 10^{-8}$
a.u. of permittivity ( $10^7 / c^2$ )	$e^2 / a_0 E_h$	$1.112\,650\,056... \times 10^{-10}$	$\text{F m}^{-1}$	(exact)